

MONITORING AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

REPORT NO. 21-18

CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING IN THE SERVICE

AREA OF THE METROPOLITAN WATER RECLAMATION DISTRICT OF

GREATER CHICAGO DURING 2020

December 2021

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CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING IN THE SERVICE ARE THE METROPOLITAN WATER RECLAMATION DISTRICT OF GREATE CHICAGO DURING 2020	
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CAWS Chicago Area Waterway System

CDOM Continuous Dissolved Oxygen Monitoring

COV coefficient of variation CRS Chicago River System CSC Calumet-Sag Channel

CSSC Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal

District Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago

DO dissolved oxygen
Eureka Eureka Water Probes
I-55 Interstate Highway 55

IPCB Illinois Pollution Control Board

L liter

LCR Little Calumet River

mg milligram

NBCR North Branch Chicago River

NSC North Shore Channel PVC polyvinyl chloride

QAPP Quality Assurance Project Plan SBCR South Branch Chicago River WRPs Water Reclamation Plants

YSI YSI Incorporated

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DISCLAIMER

Mention of proprietary equipment and chemicals in this report does not constitute endorsement by the Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago.

INTRODUCTION

The Chicago Area Waterway System (CAWS) consists of 78 miles of canals within an approximately 740-square-mile watershed, which serves the Chicago area for two principal purposes: (1) the drainage of urban stormwater runoff and treated municipal wastewater effluent, and (2) the support of commercial navigation. Approximately 75 percent of the length is composed of man-made canals, and the remainder is composed of natural streams that have been deepened, straightened, and/or widened to such an extent that reversion to the natural state is not practical. The flow of water in the CAWS is artificially controlled by hydraulic structures, and over 70 percent of the annual flow is from the discharge of treated municipal wastewater effluents (Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago [District], 2008). The CAWS has two river systems: the Calumet River System and the Chicago River System (CRS).

A third river system that traverses the Chicago area is the Upper Des Plaines River System. This system provides drainage for approximately 700 square miles and originates in the state of Wisconsin. The portion of the Des Plaines River within the District's jurisdiction flows southward from Lake Cook Road through western Cook County. One of its larger tributaries, Salt Creek, flows through western Cook and eastern DuPage Counties and meets the Des Plaines River in the village of Lyons. The system is composed of more natural streams when compared to the CAWS, but also receives stormwater runoff and treated wastewater. The entire Des Plaines River Watershed has been impacted by suburban sprawl with over six million people residing within it and having 58.7 percent of land use consisting of urban development, and 33.2 percent agriculture (Illinois Department of Natural Resources, 2018).

In 1998, the Monitoring and Research Department initiated a comprehensive field-monitoring program in order to locate and identify reaches in the CRS where the dissolved oxygen (DO) concentrations were below the applicable Illinois Pollution Control Board (IPCB) DO standard. Initially, the program was intended to focus on the CRS for a two-year period, but the duration of the monitoring program was extended and the scope was expanded to include the Calumet River System in 2001, and the Chicago metropolitan area wadeable streams in 2005. The program is referred to as the District's Continuous Dissolved Oxygen Monitoring (CDOM) Program. The CDOM Program was conducted under the guidance of a Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) which is available on the District website (www.mwrd.org). Currently, continuous DO monitoring in the CRS and Calumet River System is required in National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System permits for the Terrence J. O'Brien (O'Brien) and Calumet Water Reclamation Plants (WRPs), and data is submitted to the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency quarterly. The data are used to characterize the DO behavior in waterway systems receiving District WRP effluents.

This report summarizes the monitoring results for the period January 1 through December 31, 2020, for the deep-draft waterways and wadeable streams within the Chicago Metropolitan area.

MONITORING LOCATIONS AND APPLICABLE DISSOLVED OXYGEN STANDARDS

Locations and Descriptions

The CDOM Program supplies the District with water quality data throughout the year for both the wadeable and deep-draft waterways within its jurisdiction. All of the 2020 CDOM stations are shown in <u>Figure 1</u>. Descriptions of the locations for the deep-draft and wadeable monitoring stations are listed in <u>Table 1</u>.

There were fifteen deep-draft CDOM monitoring stations in the CAWS. The deep-draft monitoring stations included two locations in the North Shore Channel (NSC), two locations in the North Branch Chicago River (NBCR), one location in the Chicago River main stem, one location in the South Branch Chicago River (SBCR), two locations in Bubbly Creek, three locations in the Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal (CSSC), two locations in the Little Calumet River (LCR), and two locations in the Calumet-Sag Channel (CSC).

There were six CDOM stations in the Chicago metropolitan area wadeable streams. Five wadeable monitoring stations were located in the Upper Des Plaines River System. Three stations were on the Upper Des Plaines River and two stations were on Salt Creek. One wadeable monitoring station was in the Calumet River System on the LCR.

The CDOM station on Salt Creek at Busse Lake Dam was discontinued in September 2020 to accommodate other monitoring requirements. The CDOM station at Irving Park Road was reactivated in September 2020 to support monitoring requirements for the Mainstream and Lower Des Plaines Tunnel and Reservoir Plan Post Construction Monitoring Plan.

Designated Uses

The IPCB has assigned water uses for water bodies within the state of Illinois. The Chicago River, Salt Creek, Des Plaines River, and the shallow portion of the LCR are designated as General Use Waters. The NSC, NBCR, SBCR, Grand Calumet River, the deep-draft portion of the LCR, and the CSC are designated as CAWS Aquatic Life Use A Waters. The CSSC is designated as CAWS and Brandon Pool Aquatic Life Use B Waters.

Dissolved Oxygen Water Quality Standards

The IPCB has established water quality standards for DO. In Bubbly Creek, the DO shall not be less than 4.0 milligrams per liter (mg/L) at any time. For the CAWS Aquatic Life Use A Waters, the DO shall not be less than 3.5 mg/L at any time and meet a 4.0 mg/L daily minimum averaged over seven days from August through February, and the DO shall not be below 5.0 mg/L at any time from March through July. For the CAWS and Brandon Pool Aquatic Life Use B Waters, the DO shall not be less than 3.5 mg/L at any time and meet a 4.0 mg/L daily minimum averaged over seven days. In General Use Waters, the DO shall not be less than 3.5 mg/L at any time and shall meet a 4.0 mg/L daily minimum averaged over seven days, and shall meet a 5.5 mg/L daily mean averaged over 30 days from August through February; and the DO

shall not be less than 5.0~mg/L at any time and shall meet a 6.0~mg/L daily mean averaged over seven days from March through July.

FIGURE 1: 2020 CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING STATIONS

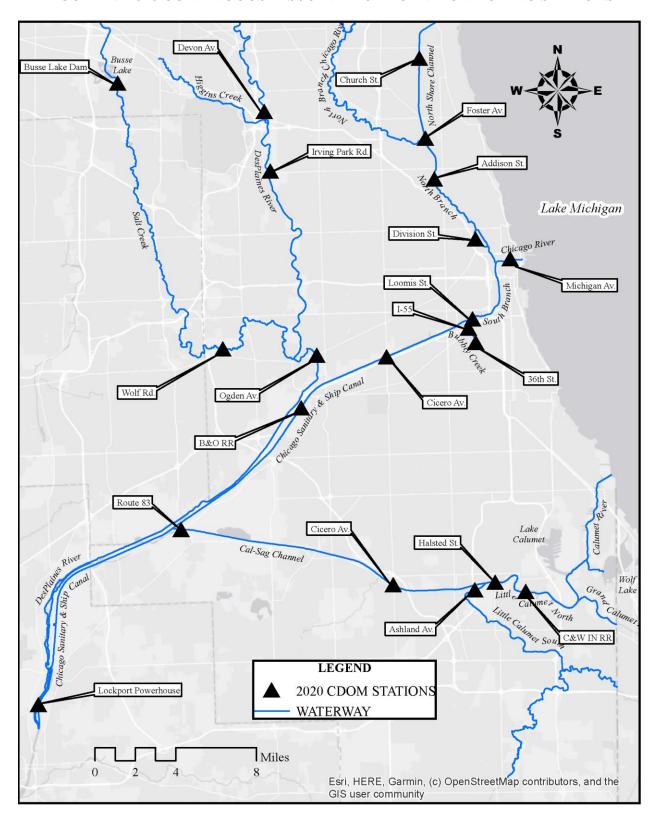


TABLE 1: CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING STATIONS DURING 2020

Monitoring Station	Waterway	Description of Monitoring Station
	Chicago River Syste	m
Church Street	North Shore Channel	1.8 miles above O'Brien WRP outfall, 2.4 miles below Wilmette Pumping Station, monitor on southwest side Church Street bridge, 1 foot below water surface.
Foster Avenue	North Shore Channel	3.2 miles below O'Brien WRP outfall, 1.5 miles below Devon Aeration Station, 0.1 mile above junction with North Branch Chicago River, monitor on northwest side Foster Avenue bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
Addison Street	North Branch Chicago River	5.2 miles below O'Brien WRP outfall, monitor on northwest side Addison Street bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
Division Street	North Branch Chicago River	8.8 miles below O'Brien WRP outfall; 1.4 miles below Webster Aeration Station; monitor on northeast side Division Street bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
Michigan Avenue	Chicago River	0.8 miles below Chicago River Controlling Works; 0.8 miles above junction with South Branch Chicago River; water quality monitor on northeast side Michigan Avenue bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
Loomis Street	South Branch Chicago River	3.6 miles below junction with Chicago River, monitor on northeast side Loomis Street bridge, 3 feet below water surface.

TABLE 1 (Continued): CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING STATIONS DURING 2019

Monitoring Station	Waterway	Description of Monitoring Station	
	Chicago River System (Con	ntinued)	
36th Street	Bubbly Creek	0.2 mile below Racine Avenue Pumping Station, 1.2 miles above junction with South Branch of the Chicago River, monitor attached to concrete wall on west side of river, 3 feet below water surface.	
Interstate Highway 55	Bubbly Creek	1.0 mile below Racine Avenue Pumping Station, 0.4 mile above junction with South Branch of the Chicago River, monitor on northwest side I-55 bridge, 3 feet below water surface.	
Cicero Avenue	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	1.5 miles above Stickney WRP outfall, monitor on northeast side Cicero Avenue bridge, 3 feet below water surface.	
B&O Central Railroad	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	3.6 miles below Stickney WRP outfall, monitor in center of canal, east side B&O Central RR¹ bridge, 3 feet below water surface.	
Lockport Powerhouse	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	0.1 mile above Lockport Powerhouse, 1.1 miles above junction with Des Plaines River, monitor on north side of canal, in forebay area on fender wall, 3 feet below water surface.	
	Calumet River System	m	
C&W Indiana Railroad	Little Calumet River	5.2 miles below SEPA ² 1, 1.5 miles above s2, 3.6 miles below Thomas J. O'Brien Lock and Dam, 1.3 miles above Calumet WRP outfall, monitor attached to northeast side C&W Indiana RR bridge, 3 feet below water surface.	

TABLE 1 (Continued): CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING STATIONS DURING 2019

Monitoring Station	Waterway	Description of Monitoring Station
Halsted Street	Little Calumet River	7.7 miles below SEPA 1, 1.0 mile below SEPA 2, 1.2 miles below Calumet WRP, 0.5 mile above junction with Calumet-Sag Channel, monitor attached to southeast side Halsted Street bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
Ashland Avenue	Little Calumet River	0.5 mile above junction with Calumet-Sag Channel, monitor attached to east side of Ashland Avenue bridge, 1 foot from streambed.
Cicero Avenue	Calumet-Sag Channel	3.1 miles below SEPA 3, 3.3 miles above SEPA 4, monitor attached to northwest side Cicero Avenue bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
Route 83	Calumet-Sag Channel	0.4 mile above junction with Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal, 0.3 mile above Canal Junction SEPA Station, monitor on southwest side Illinois Central-Gulf RR bridge, 3 feet below water surface.
	Des Plaines River Syst	tem
Devon Avenue	Des Plaines River	0.7 mile above junction with Willow Creek, monitor on northwest side of Devon Avenue bridge, 2–4 inches from stream bed.
Irving Park Road	Des Plaines River	3.1 miles below junction with Willow Creek, water quality monitor on northeast side of Irving Park Road bridge, 2 feet below water surface.

TABLE 1 (Continued): CONTINUOUS DISSOLVED OXYGEN MONITORING STATIONS DURING 2019

Monitoring Station	Waterway	Description of Monitoring Station
Ogden Avenue	Des Plaines River	1.7 miles below junction with Salt Creek, 25.8 miles above junction with Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal, monitor on center of south side of Ogden Avenue bridge, 2–4 inches from stream bed.
Busse Lake Dam	Salt Creek	0.1 mile above Egan WRP outfall, water quality monitor on bike path bridge support, downstream of Busse Woods South Dam, in center of creek, 2–4 inches from stream bed.
Wolf Road	Salt Creek	8.0 miles above junction with Des Plaines River, water quality monitor on northwest side of Wolf Road bridge, 2–4 inches from stream bed.

 $^{^{1}}$ RR = Railroad.

²SEPA = Sidestream Elevated Pool Aeration Station.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Water Quality Monitors

The continuous water quality monitors (monitors) used to collect these data are manufactured by YSI Incorporated (YSI) of Yellow Springs, Ohio, and Eureka Water Probes (Eureka) of Austin, Texas. The DO was measured hourly using a YSI Model 6920 or 6600 monitor or a Eureka Manta2TM or Manta+TM multiprobe. In order to protect the monitors from marine navigation and vandalism, the monitors were deployed in the field in stainless steel or polyvinyl chloride (PVC) housings. A fixed length of 8-inch diameter stainless steel or PVC pipe is mounted on a bridge abutment with multiple 2-inch circular openings on the submerged end to allow sufficient flow of water through the pipe and an access hatch on the top end to allow for the exchange of monitors.

District personnel retrieved each monitor from the field following a typical 21- or 28-day deployment of continuous monitoring. Prior to retrieval, a DO measurement was taken next to the protective housing using a DO meter to compare with the monitor results. An additional monitor that had been previously calibrated and serviced in the laboratory was then deployed to replace the retrieved monitor. The retrieved monitors were returned to the laboratory for data downloading, exterior cleaning, servicing, and a calibration check of the DO sensors. The monitors were temporarily stored in holding tanks containing tap water for subsequent deployment during the following week.

Data Management and Review

Hourly DO data were directly exported electronically from individual monitors to a specially designed Microsoft[®] SQL Server 2014 database for data processing and storage until May 2020. After May 2020, The District switched to AQUARIUS Time-Series Server 20.4 data management software from Aquatic Informatics Inc. All DO data were carefully reviewed for accuracy following the QAPP. The review process included the following:

- 1. Conducting a post-deployment calibration check to 100 percent DO saturation by a monitor after retrieval from the field (DO rejection criteria = difference greater than $0.4 \, \text{mg/L}$).
- 2. Comparing the last hourly DO concentration measured by the monitor retrieved in the field to the DO concentration measured with a DO meter taken at the time of retrieval (DO rejection criteria = relative percent difference greater than 20 percent and an absolute magnitude greater than 0.3 mg/L).

Criterion 1 would entail rejection of all hourly readings and criterion 2 could result in the rejection of all readings after a careful review of the data. If evidence suggests that there were waterway conditions at the time of the DO meter measurement that explain a difference greater than 20 percent, the data may be accepted.

A comprehensive description of methods is presented in Revision 2.1 of the CDOM Program QAPP, effective July 1, 2016.

Cross-Sectional Surveys

During the spring, summer, and fall of 2020, cross-sectional DO surveys were conducted in the CRS, Calumet River System, and Des Plaines River System to determine if the fixed continuous monitoring locations represented the DO concentrations across the waterway. The DO concentrations were measured directly with a monitor at multiple locations and depths across the waterway. The cross-sectional DO measurements were taken in the center of the waterway and at the right and left sides of the flow from a bridge, catwalk, or boat. DO measurements were recorded at up to four depths for each location, including just above the bottom of the stream bed, one-half the total depth, three feet below the surface, and at the surface. If the overall depth was less than eight feet, then the one-half depth measurement was not recorded. If the overall depth was less than four feet, only bottom and surface measurements were recorded, and if the overall depth was less than one foot, only a surface measurement was recorded.

RESULTS

The annual minimum, maximum, and mean DO concentrations measured at all 21 stations during 2020 are shown in <u>Table 2</u>.

The number and percent of measured DO concentrations rejected and removed from the AQUARIUS Time-Series Server 20.4 data management software following review during 2020 are summarized in <u>Table 3</u>. Examples of reasons for data rejection include, but are not limited to, failing criterion 1, failing criterion 2, and equipment malfunction.

The percent distribution of DO concentrations in 1 mg/L increments from <1.0 mg/L to >10.0 mg/L at the 21 monitoring stations during 2020 are presented in <u>Table 4</u>.

Individual graphs showing hourly DO concentrations at each monitoring station are presented in <u>Figures 2</u> through <u>22</u>.

Summary statistics for DO measured during cross-sectional surveys are shown in <u>Appendix A</u>. The results from the surveys show that for most of the monitoring locations the variation in cross-section measured DO is minimal (coefficient of variation [COV] <10 percent). At a few locations, the COV was greater than or near 10 percent. The cross-sectional DO variations for these locations are described below:

- At 36th Street and Interstate Highway 55 (I-55) in Bubbly Creek, the 2020 cross-sectional surveys conducted June 2, 2020, had a COV greater than 10 percent. The measured DOs for 36th Street are shown in <u>Figure 23</u> and the measured DOs for I-55 are shown in <u>Figure 24</u>. This measured variability in cross-sectional DO suggests that the reported DO for 36th Street and I-55 may not be representative of the entire waterway in the spring.
- At C&W Indiana Railroad, Halsted Street, and Ashland Avenue in the LCR, the 2020 cross-sectional surveys conducted in August had a COV greater than 10 percent. The measured DOs are shown in Figure 25, Figure 26, and Figure 27. This measured variability in cross-sectional DO suggests that the reported DO for C&W Indiana Railroad, Halsted Street, and Ashland Avenue may not be representative of the entire waterway in the summer. At Halsted Street in the LCR, the 2020 cross-sectional survey conducted September 29, 2020, had a COV of 13.41 percent. The measured DOs are shown in Figure 26. This measured variability in cross-sectional DO suggests that the reported DO for Halsted Street may not be representative of the entire waterway in the fall.
- At Busse Lake Dam in Salt Creek, the 2020 cross-sectional survey on August 18, 2020, had a COV of 65.35 percent. The measured DOs are shown in Figure 28. This measured variability in cross-sectional DO suggests that the reported DO for Busse Lake Dam may not be representative of the entire waterway in the summer.

TABLE 2: MINIMUM, MAXIMUM, AND MEAN HOURLY DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS DURING 2020

Monitoring		DO Concentration (mg/L)		
Station	Waterway	Minimum		Mean
	Chicago River System-			
Church Street	North Shore Channel	3.9	23.1	10.0
Foster Avenue	North Shore Channel	4.2	13.0	8.4
Addison Street	North Branch Chicago River	3.9	13.3	8.1
Division Street	North Branch Chicago River	0.3	11.2	7.1
Michigan Avenue	Chicago River	5.0	13.8	10.1
Loomis Street	South Branch Chicago River	2.5	11.2	8.0
36 th Street	Bubbly Creek	0.0	30.7	11.4
Interstate Highway 55	Bubbly Creek	$< 0.1^{a}$	20.7	8.4
Cicero Avenue	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	1.5	11.5	7.8
B&O Central Railroad	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	3.6	10.5	7.5
Lockport Powerhouse	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	3.1	10.4	6.9
	Calumet River System-			
C&W Indiana Railroad	Little Calumet River	1.6	12.9	9.0
Halsted Street	Little Calumet River	0.9	16.4	8.2
Ashland Avenue	Little Calumet River	<0.1	18.5	8.5
Cicero Avenue	Calumet-Sag Channel	2.5	14.3	7.3
Route 83	Calumet-Sag Channel	2.4	19.6	7.9
	Des Plaines River System-			
Devon Avenue	Des Plaines River	0.1	24.3	9.3
Irving Park Road	Des Plaines River	5.6	14.6	10.3
Ogden Avenue	Des Plaines River	0.4	22.4	9.4
Busse Lake Dam	Salt Creek	0.0	14.7	9.4
Wolf Road	Salt Creek	3.0	22.7	9.7

^aThe minimum value is greater than zero, but less than 0.05 mg/L.

TABLE 3: NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VALUES NOT MEETING ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA DURING 2020

Monitoring Station	Waterway	Number of DO Values Rejected	Percent of DO Values Rejected
	Chicago River System		
Church Street	North Shore Channel	205	2^{a}
Foster Avenue	North Shore Channel	0	0
Addison Street	North Branch Chicago River	529	6^{b}
Division Street	North Branch Chicago River	994	11 ^c
Michigan Avenue	Chicago River	1,008	11 ^d
Loomis Street	South Branch Chicago River	1,297	15 ^e
36 th Street	Bubbly Creek	0	0
Interstate Highway 55	Bubbly Creek	0	0
Cicero Avenue	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	575	7^{f}
B&O Central Railroad	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	138	2^{g}
Lockport Powerhouse	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	569	$6^{\rm h}$
	Calumet River System		
C&W Indiana Railroad	Little Calumet River	162	2^{i}
Halsted Street	Little Calumet River	1,414	16 ^j
Ashland Avenue	Little Calumet River	0	0
Cicero Avenue	Calumet-Sag Channel	1,187	14 ^k
Route 83	Calumet-Sag Channel	547	6 ^l
	Des Plaines River System		
Devon Avenue	Des Plaines River	502	6^{m}
Irving Park Road	Des Plaines River	0	0
Ogden Avenue	Des Plaines River	1,056	12 ⁿ
Busse Lake Dam	Salt Creek	0	0
Wolf Road	Salt Creek	1,215	14°

 $^{^{}a}05/11 - 05/19/20$ monitor failed criterion 2.

 $^{^{}b}02/11 - 03/04/20$ equipment failure.

 $^{^{\}circ}01/01 - 02/11/20$ monitor failed criterion 2.

 $^{^{}d}01/01 - 02/11/20$ equipment failure, 10/07 - 10/08/20 equipment failure.

 $^{^{\}circ}03/26 - 04/21/20$ equipment failure, 08/12 - 09/09/20 equipment failure.

 $^{^{\}rm f}$ 06/02 – 06/24/20 equipment failure, 09/15 – 09/17/20 equipment failure.

 $^{{}^{}g}03/12 - 03/16/20$ equipment failure, 03/21 - 03/23/20 equipment failure.

 $^{^{\}text{h}}$ 04/27 – 05/19/20 equipment failure, 12/30 - 12/31/20 monitor failed criterion 1.

 $^{^{}i}09/01 - 09/02/20$ equipment failure, 09/08/20 equipment failure, 09/11 - 09/17/20 equipment failure.

 $^{^{1}}$ 01/01 – 02/19/20, 12/22 -12/31/20 monitor failed criterion 2.

 $^{^{}k}01/01 - 02/19/20$ monitor failed criterion 2.

 $^{^{1}05/03 - 05/05/20}$, 05/06 - 05/27/20 monitor failed criterion 2.

 $^{^{\}mathrm{m}}01/14 - 02/04/20$ equipment failure.

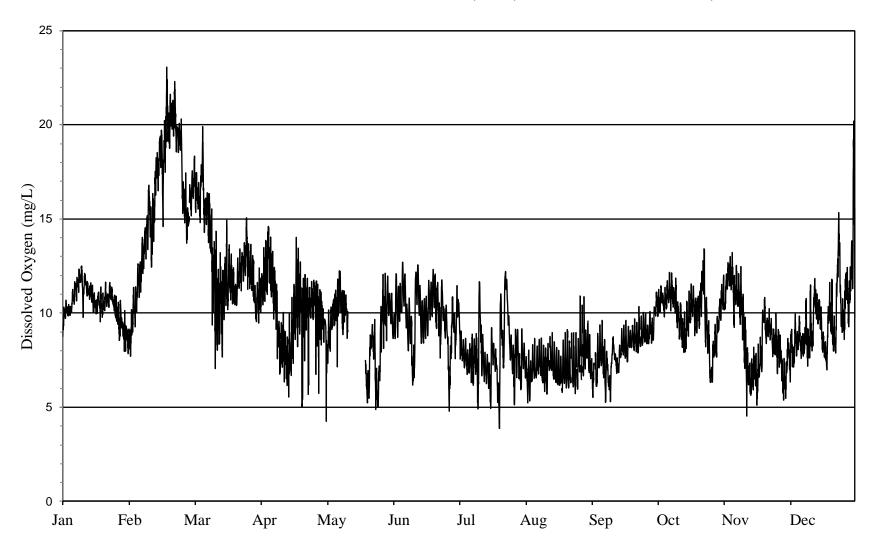
TABLE 3 (Continued): NUMBER AND PERCENT OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VALUES NOT MEETING ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA DURING 2020

 $^n02/25 - 03/11/20$ equipment failure, 05/04 - 06/02/20 monitor failed criterion 2. $^009/16 - 10/13/20$ monitor failed criterion 2, 12/08 - 12/31/20 equipment failure.

TABLE 4: PERCENT OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VALUES IN SELECTED RANGES DURING 2020

Monitoring Station		Percent of DO Values in Range (mg/L) ^a										
	Waterway	<1	1-<2	2-<3	3-<4	4-<5	5-<6	6-<7	7-<8	8-<9	9-<10	>10
	Ch	icago	River	Systen	n							
Church Street	North Shore Channel	0	0	0	<1 ^b	<1	2	9	13	16	14	46
Foster Avenue	North Shore Channel	0	0	0	0	0	<1	7	26	39	25	3
Addison Street	North Branch Chicago River	0	0	0	0	1	4	19	27	23	16	10
Division Street	North Branch Chicago River	0	0	<1	<1	4	14	34	21	15	9	2
Michigan Avenue	Chicago River	0	0	0	0	0	1	<1	14	12	14	58
Loomis Street	South Branch Chicago River	0	0	<1	<1	<1	4	24	27	18	18	8
36 th Street	Bubbly Creek	6	1	2	2	4	6	7	8	7	10	46
Interstate Highway 55	Bubbly Creek	3	<1	<1	2	4	7	10	17	20	10	27
Cicero Avenue	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	0	<1	<1	<1	4	13	19	17	19	14	13
B&O Central Railroad	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	0	0	0	<1	<1	9	28	23	26	11	1
Lockport Powerhouse	Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal	0	0	0	4	15	17	13	20	15	14	2
	Ca	lume	t River	Syster	n							
C&W Indiana Railroad	Little Calumet River	0	<1	<1	1	3	5	8	12	17	17	37
Halsted Street	Little Calumet River	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	3	10	26	35	18	7
Ashland Avenue	Little Calumet River	<1	<1	<1	3	11	14	10	9	10	6	36
Cicero Avenue	Calumet-Sag Channel	0	0	<1	3	8	12	16	25	22	11	4
Route 83	Calumet-Sag Channel	0	0	<1	3	6	10	10	18	22	17	14
	Des	Plain	es Riv	er Syste	em							
Devon Avenue	Des Plaines River	<1	<1	<1	3	7	11	9	7	8	11	44
Irving Park Road	Des Plaines River	0	0	0	0	0	<1	4	9	14	15	57
Ogden Avenue	Des Plaines River	<1	<1	<1	2	6	11	9	7	7	8	49
Busse Lake Dam	Salt Creek	5	2	2	$\overline{2}$	3	4	4	14	10	3	50
Wolf Road	Salt Creek	0	0	0	<1	2	6	12	12	10	12	47

^aPercentages greater than one are rounded to the nearest whole number. ^bThe minimum value is greater than zero, but less than 0.05 mg/L.



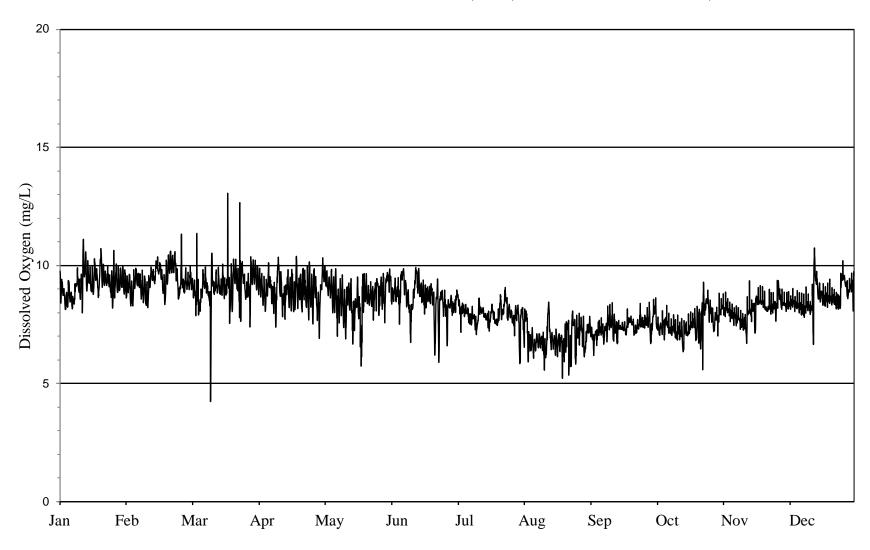


FIGURE 4: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT ADDISON STREET ON THE NORTH BRANCH CHICAGO RIVER FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020

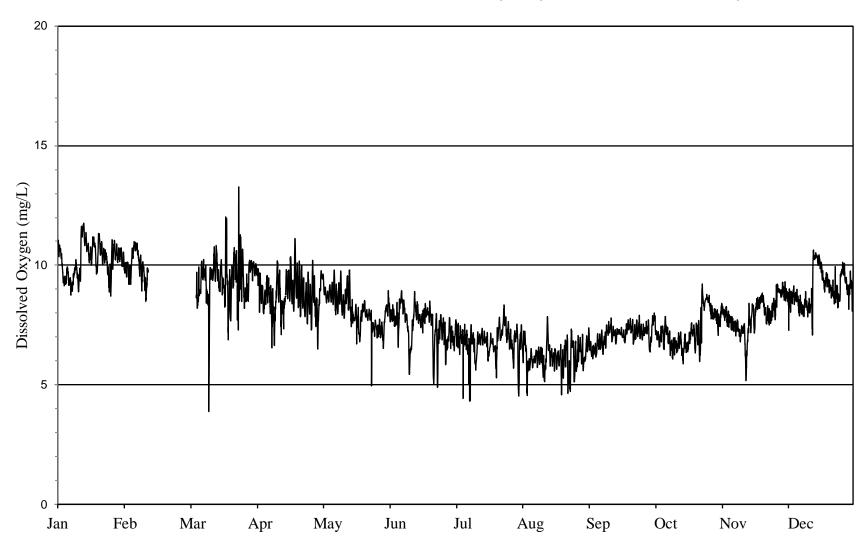
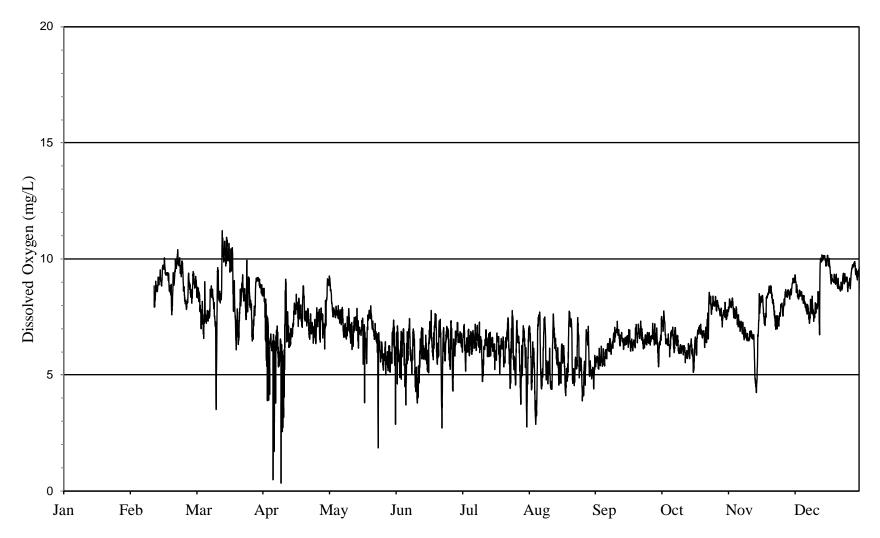


FIGURE 5: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT DIVISION STREET ON THE NORTH BRANCH CHICAGO RIVER FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020



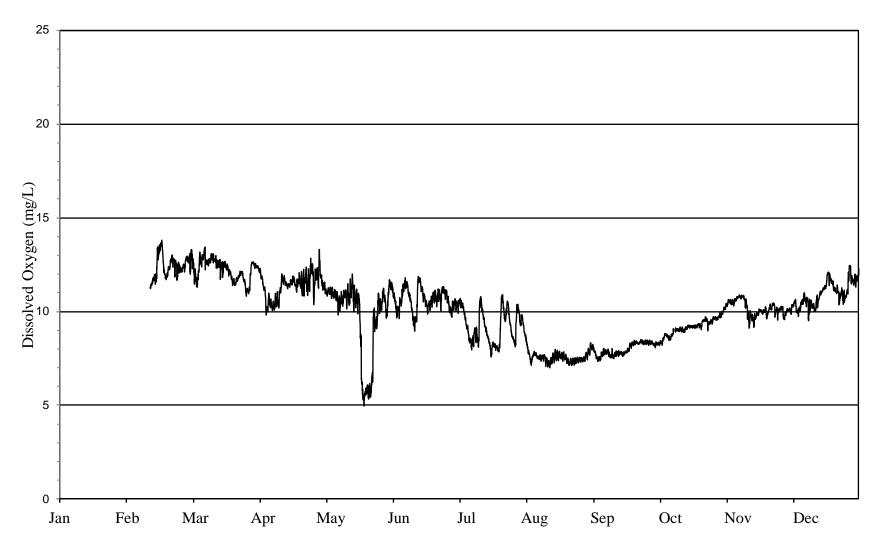


FIGURE 7: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT LOOMIS STREET ON THE SOUTH BRANCH OF THE CHICAGO RIVER FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020

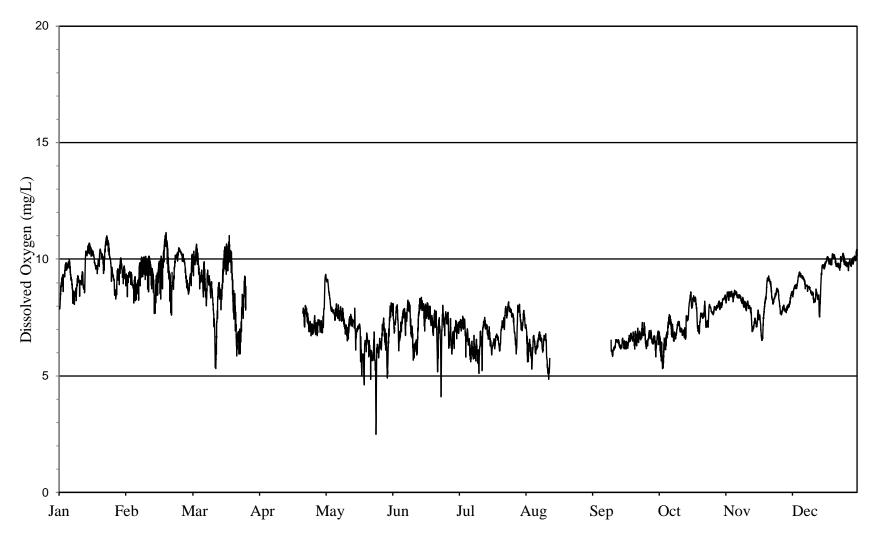


FIGURE 8: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT 36^{TH} STREET ON BUBBLY CREEK FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020

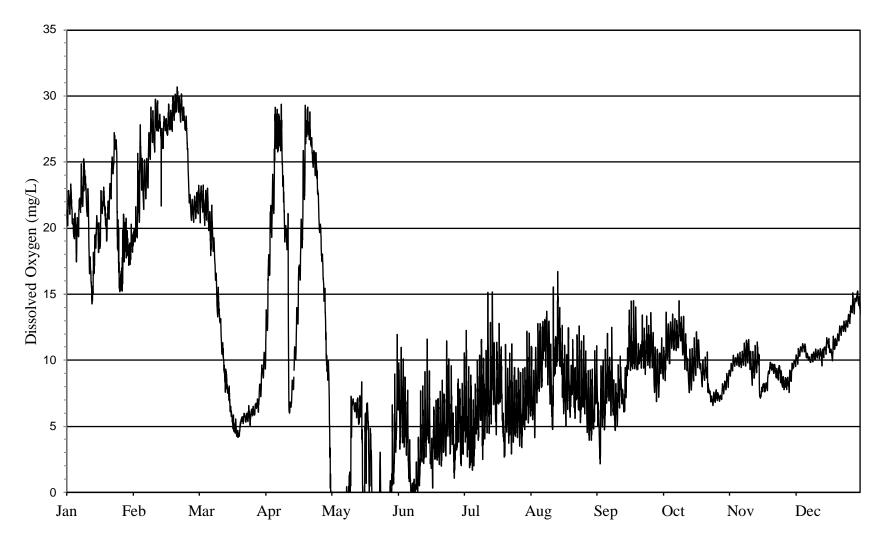
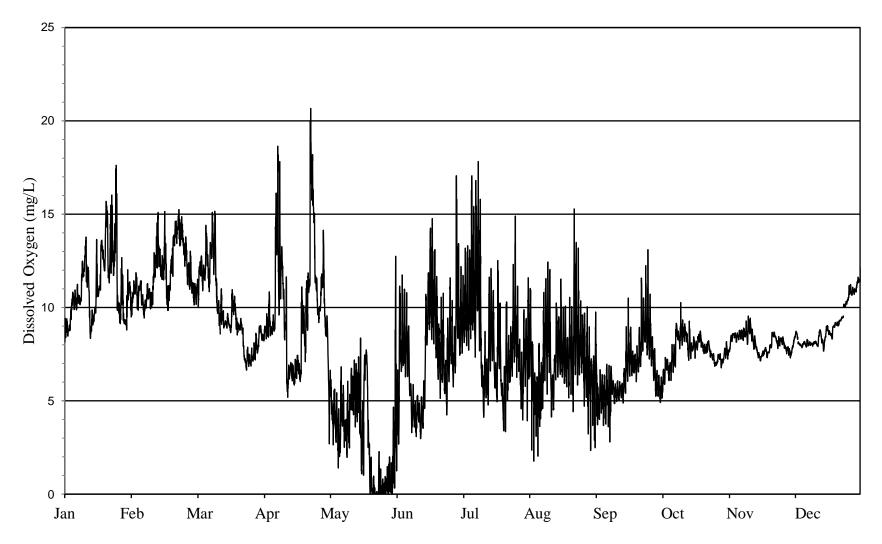


FIGURE 9: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT INTERSTATE HIGHWAY 55 ON BUBBLY CREEK FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020



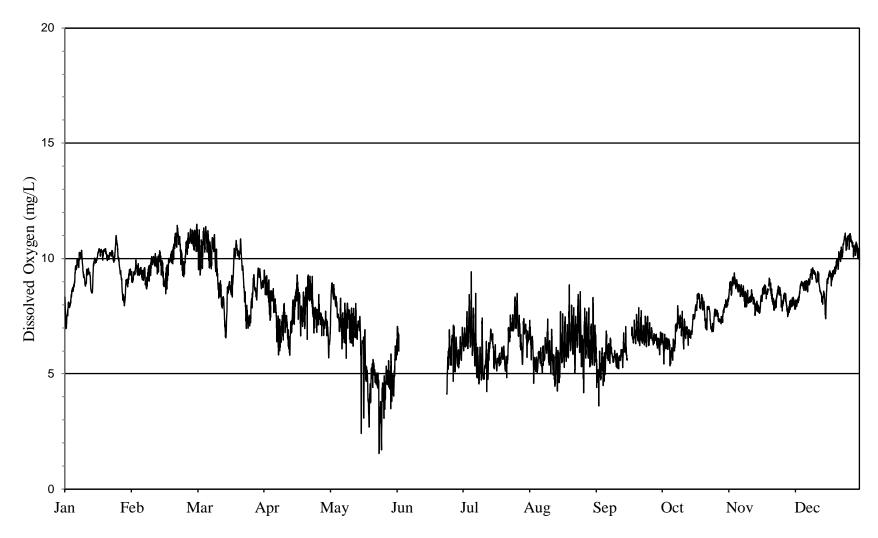
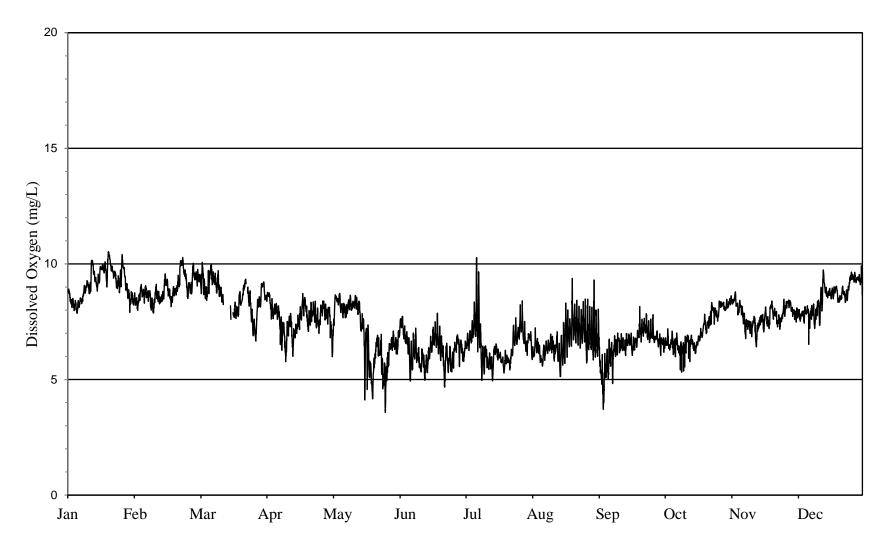
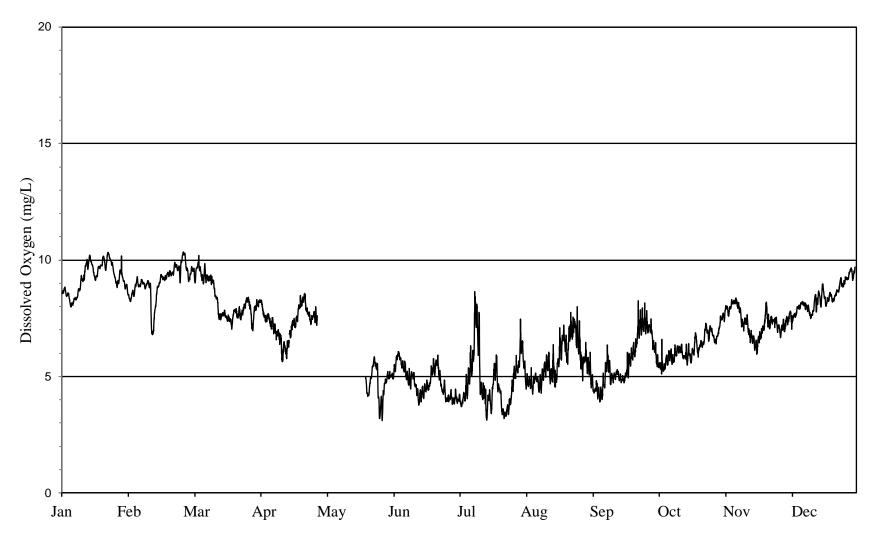


FIGURE 11: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD ON THE SANITARY AND SHIP CANAL FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020





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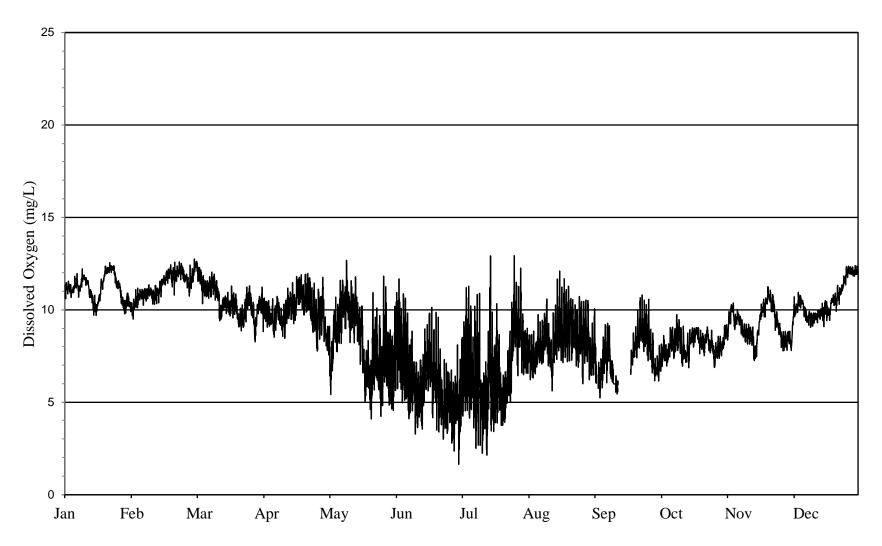
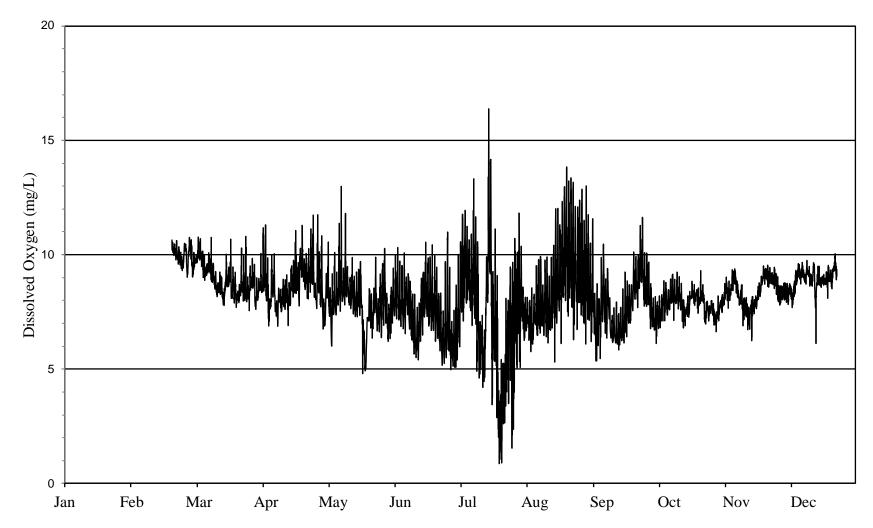


FIGURE 14: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT HALSTED STREET ON THE LITTLE CALUMET RIVER FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020



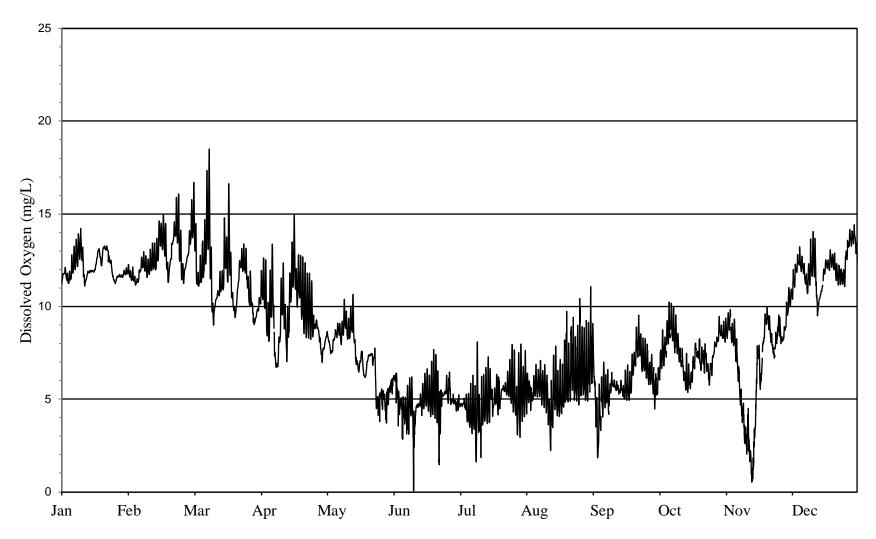
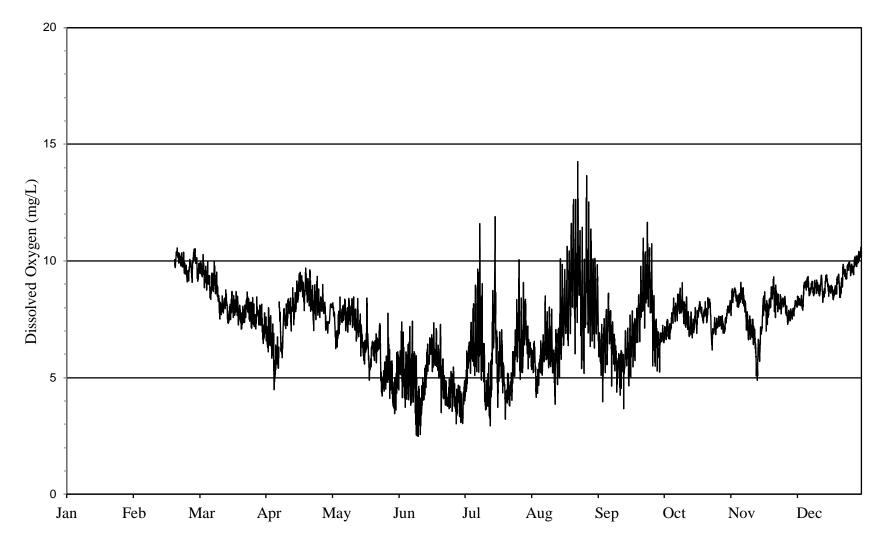


FIGURE 16: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT CICERO AVENUE ON THE CALUMET- SAG CHANNEL FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020



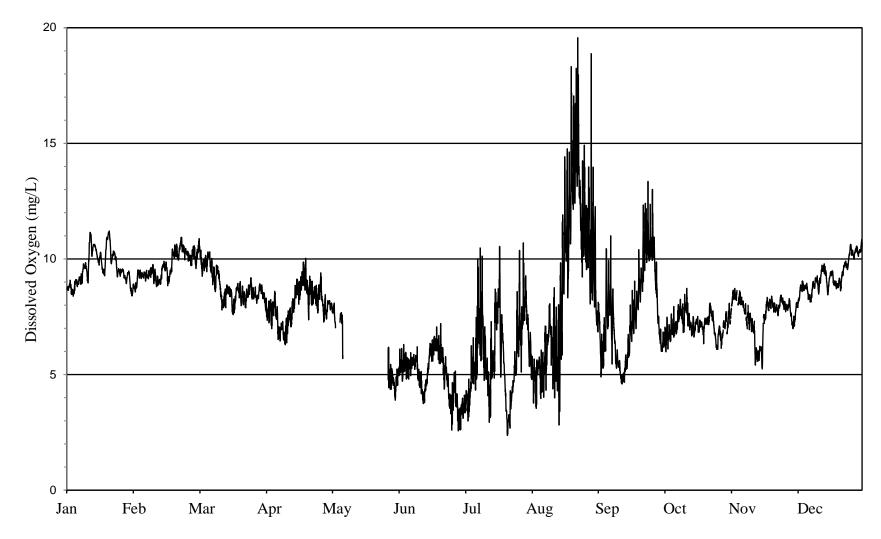


FIGURE 18: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT DEVON AVENUE ON THE DES PLAINES RIVER FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020

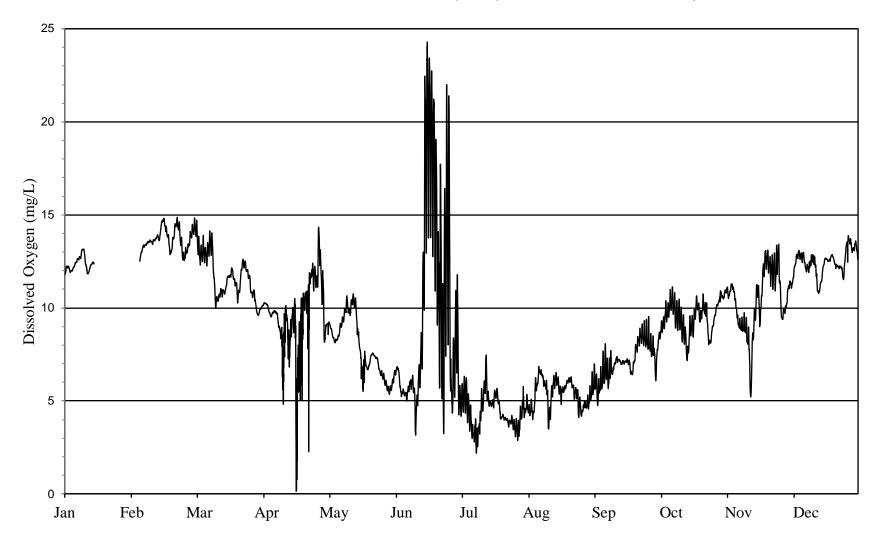


FIGURE 19: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT IRVING PARK ROAD ON THE DES PLAINES RIVER FROM SEPTEMBER 16, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020

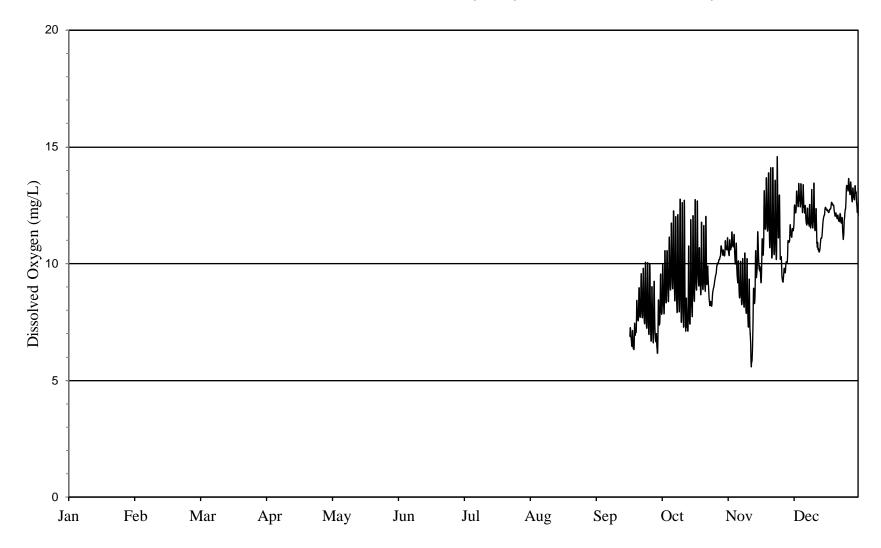


FIGURE 20: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT OGDEN AVENUE ON THE DES PLAINES RIVER FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2020

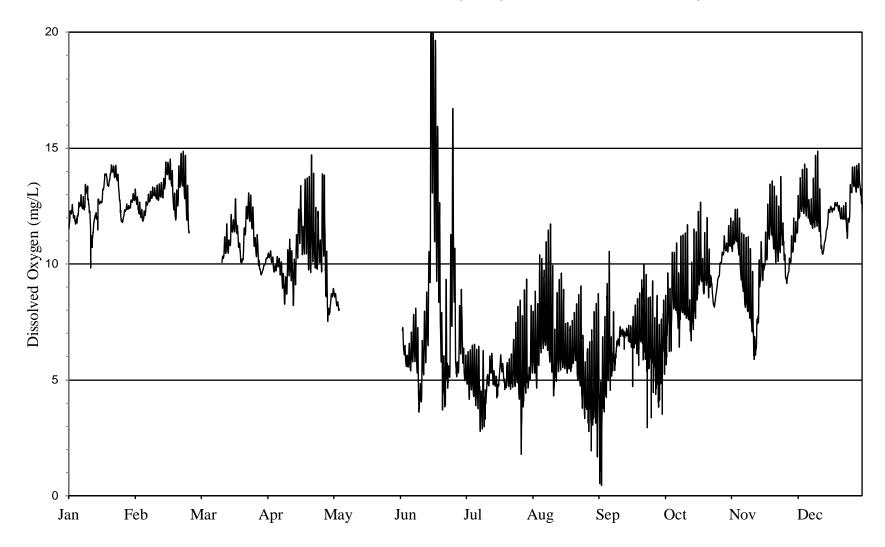
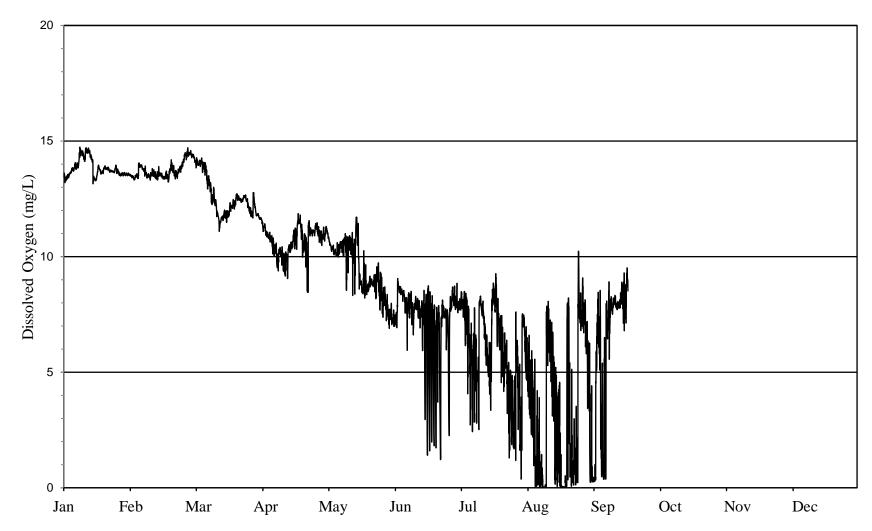
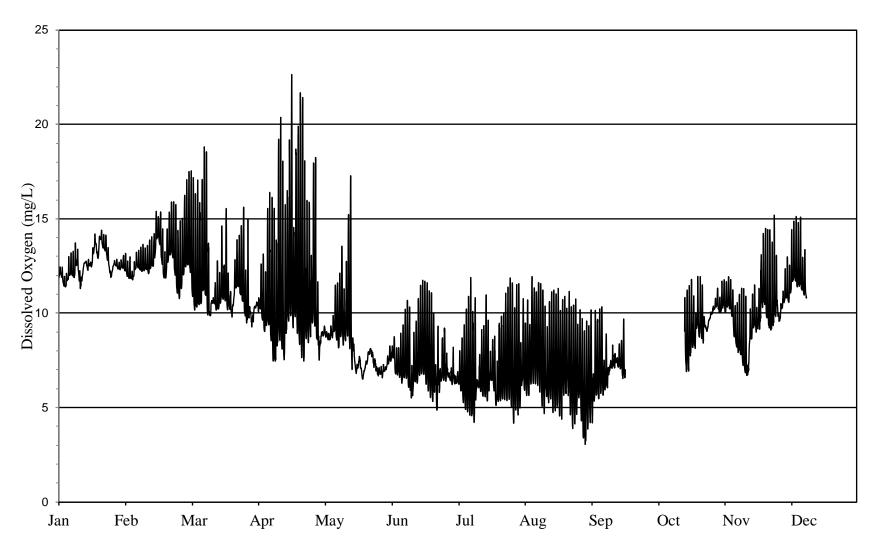


FIGURE 21: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION MEASURED HOURLY AT BUSSE LAKE DAM ON SALT CREEK FROM JANUARY 1, 2020, THROUGH SEPTEMBER 16, 2020





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FIGURE 23: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS AT 36TH STREET IN BUBBLY CREEK IN JUNE 2020

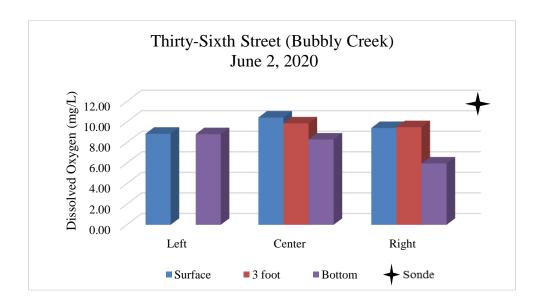


FIGURE 24: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS AT INTERSTATE HIGHWAY 55 IN BUBBLY CREEK IN JUNE $2020\,$

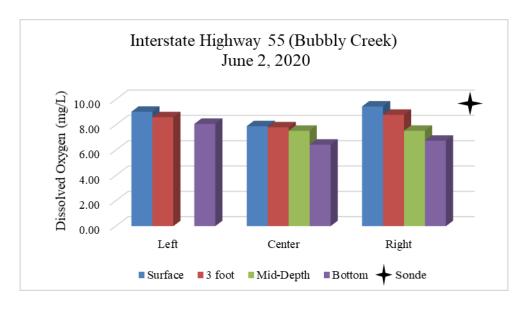


FIGURE 25: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS AT C&W INDIANA RAILROAD IN THE LITTLE CALUMET RIVER IN AUGUST 2020

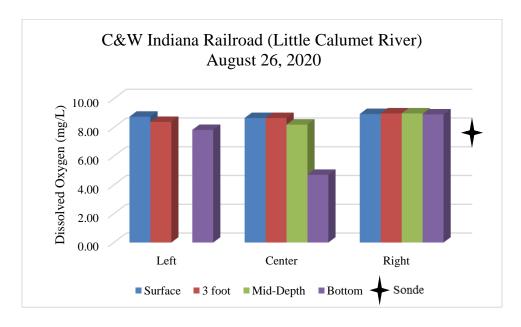


FIGURE 26: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS AT HALSTED STREET IN THE LITTLE CALUMET RIVER IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 2020

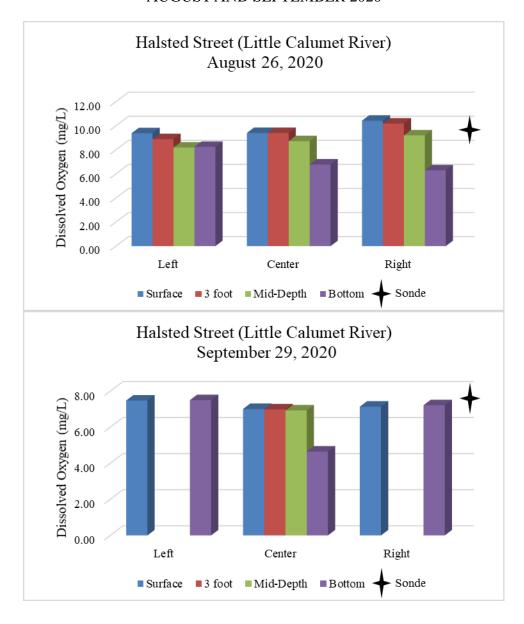


FIGURE 27: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS AT ASHLAND AVENUE IN THE LITTLE CALUMET RIVER IN AUGUST 2020

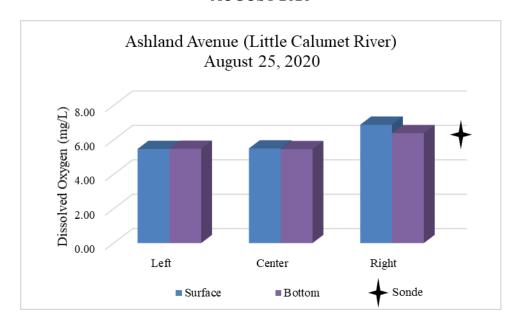
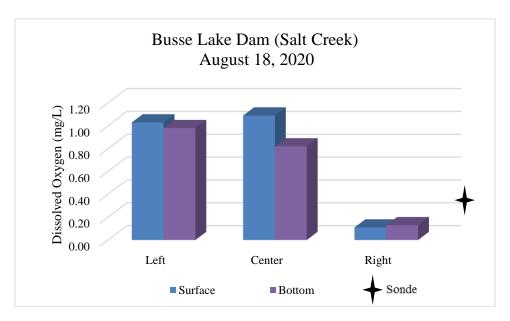


FIGURE 28: DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS AT BUSSE LAKE DAM IN SALT CREEK IN AUGUST 2020



REFERENCES

- Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago, "Description of the Chicago Waterway System for the Use Attainability Analysis," Research and Development Department, Report Number 08-15-R, March 2008.
- Pescitelli, S. and T. Widloe, "Current Status of Fish Assemblages and the Sport Fishery in the Des Plaines River Watershed Changes Over 44 years of Basin Surveys." Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Division of Fisheries Streams Program, Plano IL, 2018.

APPENDIX AI

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

TABLE A-1: SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

	Water Depth ¹ (ft)				Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	N^2	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
				-North	Shore Channel				
Church Street				TTOTUL					
06/11/2020	4.5	7.6	1.9	8	11.99	12.80	12.24	0.27	2.19
08/20/2020	4.2	6.8	2.9	8	7.12	7.13	7.13	0.01	0.07
10/22/2020	3.0	8.4	1.8	8	11.88	12.57	12.18	0.20	1.65
Foster Avenue									
06/11/2020	4.7	9.4	4.3	10	8.97	9.73	9.15	0.23	2.54
08/20/2020	6.7	9.1	6.3	10	6.62	6.95	6.81	0.10	1.45
10/22/2020	4.9	8.8	1.9	9	6.18	6.75	6.44	0.22	3.46
			No	rth Brar	nch Chicago Ri	ver			
Addison Street									
06/11/2020	9.2	9.3	4.7	11	7.42	7.67	7.49	0.07	0.93
08/05/2020	9.5	9.3	4.8	11	6.45	6.55	6.49	0.03	0.53
10/30/2020	9.7	8.9	3.6	11	8.28	8.31	8.29	0.01	0.14

TABLE A-1 (Continued): SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

	W	ater Depth ¹	(ft)		Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	N^2	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
			Nouth Day	on als Cls	inana Diwan (C	antinuad)			
			-Norm Bra	anch Ch	icago River (C	ontinued)			
Division Street									
06/11/2020	15.5	16.3	6.7	11	5.35	6.02	5.71	0.22	3.90
08/05/2020	10.6	16.5	11.6	12	7.06	7.19	7.13	0.05	0.72
10/30/2020	12.4	17.1	11.4	12	8.13	8.19	8.16	0.02	0.27
				Chi	cago River				
Michigan Avenue									
06/11/2020	12.1	23.3	20.8	12	9.35	9.93	9.64	0.20	2.05
08/12/2020	16.8	22.9	16.1	12	7.42	7.58	7.51	0.04	0.59
10/07/2020	12.3	23.6	16.5	12	8.86	9.07	8.95	0.05	0.59
			Sou	ıth Brar	nch Chicago Ri	ver			
Loomis Street					_				
06/02/2020	23.3	22.7	17.7	12	7.15	7.29	7.23	0.05	0.66
08/12/2020	23.5	23.0	17.2	12	5.77	6.17	5.95	0.14	2.29
10/07/2020	20.5	23.5	18.7	12	7.11	7.22	7.19	0.04	0.52

TABLE A-1 (Continued): SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

	Water Depth ¹ (ft)				Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	N^2	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
				Bul	bbly Creek				
36th Street				24.	ooly creek				
06/02/2020	2.1	5.2	5.8	8	5.97	10.44	8.90	1.36	15.25
08/12/2020	3.4	5.5	5.9	8	10.30	12.86	11.12	0.82	7.42
10/07/2020	1.4	5.3	5.3	8	10.71	11.94	11.41	0.44	3.85
Interstate Highway 55									
06/02/2020	5.0	10.7	10.6	11	6.44	9.46	8.00	0.93	11.66
08/12/2020	5.0	11.0	11.0	11	4.80	5.18	5.06	0.13	2.55
10/07/2020	5.0	10.3	9.7	11	8.25	8.46	8.36	0.06	0.76
			Chica	igo San	itary and Ship	Canal			
Cicero Avenue									
06/02/2020	13.1	19.7	8.6	12	7.06	7.50	7.27	0.13	1.72
08/19/2020	14.4	19.8	7.18	11	5.70	6.39	6.27	0.22	3.45
10/14/2020	14.1	18.5	7.7	11	6.9	7.03	6.93	0.06	0.92

TABLE A-1 (Continued): SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

	Water Depth ¹ (ft)				Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	N^2	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
			hicago Sa	nitary a	nd Shin Canal	(Continued)			
B&O Railroad			meago sa	iiitai y ai	id Sinp Canar	(Continued)			
06/02/2020	13.2	21.9	6.6	12	7.12	7.41	7.31	0.08	1.15
08/19/2020	15.4	21.3	6.4	11	6.40	6.63	6.52	0.09	1.39
10/14/2020	13.5	19.8	7.8	11	6.46	6.52	6.48	0.02	0.29
Lockport Powerhouse									
05/07/2020	28.0	28.4	30.9	12	7.18	7.60	7.28	0.13	1.74
08/11/2020	26.6	28.9	29.1	12	5.51	5.98	5.68	0.13	2.36
10/06/2020	26.5	29.5	31.0	12	5.75	6.59	5.98	0.26	4.38
				Little (Calumet River-				
C&W Indiana Railroad									
05/12/2020	10.8	14.9	9.7	12	10.56	11.88	10.90	0.42	3.89
08/26/2020	6.10	15.8	9.2	11	4.71	8.98	8.27	1.24	14.94
09/29/2020	9.0	15.6	8.0	11	7.28	7.78	7.56	0.16	2.18

TABLE A-1 (Continued): SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

	Water Depth ¹ (ft)				Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	N^2	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
			I ittle	Calume	et River (Conti	nued)			
Halsted Street			Little	Curum	et rever (conti	naca)			
05/12/2020	8.7	13.8	3.9	10	8.15	8.45	8.23	0.11	1.36
08/26/2020	8.6	15.6	9.9	12	6.30	10.42	8.76	1.23	14.09
09/29/2020	3.0	15.0	3.4	8	4.65	7.50	6.87	0.92	13.41
Ashland Avenue									
05/07/2020	2.7	4.5	2.4	7	8.62	8.99	8.74	0.15	1.69
08/25/2020	2.7	2.8	2.6	6	5.46	6.88	5.86	0.62	10.53
10/01/2020	2.0	3.0	3.2	6	6.25	6.73	6.46	0.19	2.93
				Calume	et-Sag Channel				
Cicero Avenue									
05/12/2020	9.3	13.9	9.2	12	8.20	8.32	8.26	0.04	0.50
08/26/2020	10.8	13.9	11.8	12	8.56	11.01	9.64	0.86	8.87
09/29/2020	8.5	14.2	9.2	12	6.61	7.09	6.87	0.16	2.27

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TABLE A-1 (Continued): SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

	Water Depth ¹ (ft)			Minimu	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	N^2	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
			Calum	net-Sag	Channel (Cont	inued)			
Route 83									
05/12/2020	14.4	13.8	10.5	12	8.01	8.24	8.13	0.06	0.79
08/19/2020	16.4	15.1	10.3	12	11.03	14.37	12.31	1.11	9.05
10/14/2020	13.2	14.2	7.32	11	7.37	7.52	7.45	0.04	0.54
				Des F	Plaines River				
Devon Avenue									
05/13/2020	2.7	4.2	2.6	7	9.91	9.93	9.92	0.01	0.10
08/20/2020	2.1	3.4	2.8	6	6.06	6.12	6.09	0.03	0.41
10/27/2020	2.8	3.1	2.2	6	10.29	10.31	10.30	0.01	0.07
Irving Park Road									
10/13/2020	1.0	2.2	1.6	5	7.85	7.87	7.86	0.01	0.13
Ogden Avenue									
05/13/2020	3.0	3.3	2.2	6	9.74	9.98	9.84	0.09	0.89
08/20/2020	1.9	2.3	2.6	6	7.33	7.44	7.40	0.05	0.71
10/27/2020	2.6	2.6	3.0	6	10.29	10.32	10.31	0.01	0.12

TABLE A-1 (Continued): SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR DISSOLVED OXYGEN MEASURED DURING CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEYS IN 2020

Station and Data	-	ater Depth ¹		N^2	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
Station and Date	Left	Center	Right	IN-	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(%)
				S:	alt Creek				
Busse Lake Dam				Di	an Creek				
05/13/2020	3.0	2.8	2.7	6	10.87	11.25	11.07	0.18	1.64
08/18/2020	2.7	2.9	2.8	6	0.11	1.09	0.69	0.45	65.35
10/13/2020	2.6	2.4	2.2	6	9.11	9.16	9.14	0.02	0.23
Wolf Road									
05/13/2020	1.6	2.0	1.4	6	10.43	10.97	10.69	0.23	2.11
08/18/2020	1.6	2.2	1.1	6	5.56	6.07	5.85	0.23	3.89
10/13/2020	1.5	1.6	1.5	6	9.22	10.35	9.95	0.52	5.21

¹Water depth at the time of cross-sectional survey. Exact measurement location may differ slightly during each event. ²Number of dissolved oxygen measurements across transects.